

# The Building Test Centre

## Fire Acoustics Structures

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### VERTICAL TEST SUITE

This test chamber can be used to test floor, ceiling etc. It consists of two transmission rooms on top of each other and has been designed to satisfy the British, European and international standard recommendations for measurement of sound transmission and impact sound insulation. The rooms are similar in shape, size and volume.

### Test Method and Conditions

An omnidirectional loudspeaker rotating at 1 rpm is used in the source room satisfying Annex C of BS EN ISO 140-3: 1995. The average sound pressure level in each 1/3 octave band is measured using a rotating microphone boom, positioned such that the minimum distance between the microphone and sound source is 1m and between microphone and room boundaries is 0.7m.

The rotating microphone has a sweep radius of at least 1m and is inclined in relation to the boundaries at an angle of at least 30° to the horizontal. The microphone has a traverse time of 32 seconds, and the sound pressure levels are averaged over 64 seconds, which is equivalent to two complete sweeps of the microphone boom. The equivalent absorption area of each room is determined by producing the arithmetic average of twelve reverberation times and applying this to the Sabine formula.

The laboratory limit for airborne sound insulation measurement due to flanking on a lightweight construction is:

|         |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Freq Hz | 50 | 63 | 80 | 100 | 125 | 160 | 200 | 250 | 315 | 400 | 500 | 630 | 800 | 1000 | 1250 | 1600 | 2000 | 2500 | 3150 | 4000 | 5000 |
| R'max   | 26 | 31 | 31 | 37  | 49  | 53  | 55  | 61  | 67  | 70  | 73  | 75  | 76  | 82   | 85   | 86   | 86   | 87   | 87   | 89   | 89   |

The laboratory limit for airborne sound insulation measurement due to flanking on a concrete based construction is:

|         |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Freq Hz | 50 | 63 | 80 | 100 | 125 | 160 | 200 | 250 | 315 | 400 | 500 | 630 | 800 | 1000 | 1250 | 1600 | 2000 | 2500 | 3150 | 4000 | 5000 |
| R'max   | 32 | 39 | 38 | 42  | 52  | 52  | 55  | 60  | 65  | 69  | 74  | 76  | 78  | 80   | 83   | 87   | 88   | 88   | 89   | 90   | 90   |



The figures below show flanking and isolation treatments in the test chamber.

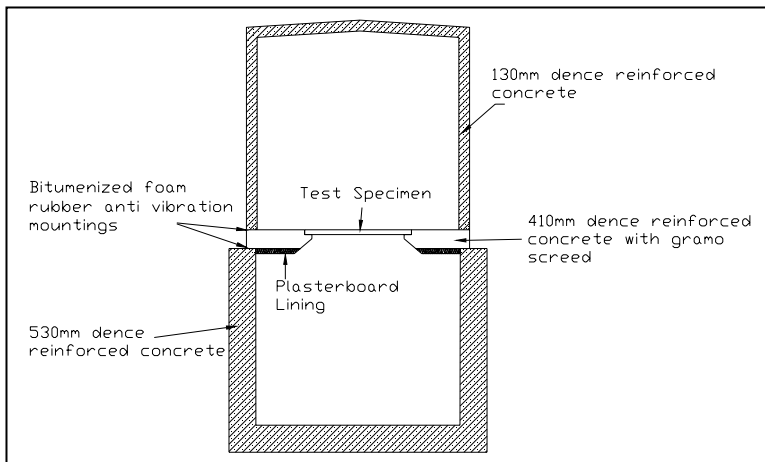


Figure 1. Chamber layout

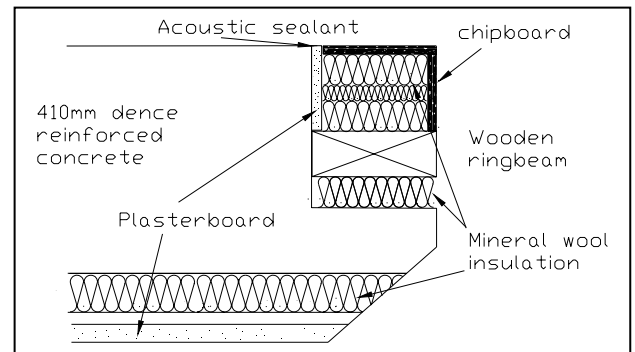


Figure 2. Ringbeam construction around test aperture.

### Technical Data

Room **Dimensions** - 4.5m x 5.7m x 4m      **Volumes** - 100m<sup>3</sup>

Both rooms have non parallel walls and ceilings.

### Walls and ceiling

Lower Room - 530mm thick dense reinforced concrete.  
 Upper Room - 410mm thick dense reinforced concrete.

### Floor

Lower Room - 300mm thick dense reinforced concrete with grano screed.  
 Upper Room - 130mm thick dense reinforced concrete with grano screed.

**Vibration mountings** – three concrete pillars and rubber studded mats. Upper room and floor platen separated, vibration mounted on bitumenized foam rubber.

**Test aperture** – contained in floor of upper room – 3.16m x 3.16m

**Access size** - Lower Room – 2.11m x 0.92m.  
 Upper Room - 2.11m x 1.53m.

There is a ½ ton weight restriction on the crane for getting materials onto the second level.